

OHIO at a Glance

Demographics		STATE	US	SOURCE CODE	
Child Population	Number of children	3,007,590	77,796,940	A	
	Children as a percentage of the total population	27%	27%		
Race/Ethnicity	Percentage of children, by race/ethnicity				
	White alone	79.2%	60.9%	B	
	Black/African American alone	14.2%	14.7%		
	Hispanic/Latino alone	2.8%	17.1%		
	American Indian/Alaska Native alone	0.2%	0.9%		
	Asian alone	1.1%	3.3%		
	Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	0.2%		
	Another race/ethnicity alone	0.3%	0.3%		
2 or more races/ethnicities	2.3%	2.6%			
Household	Among households with children, percentage of households with one, two, or three or more adults				
	1 adult	16.7%	13.9%	C	
	2 adults	65.9%	65.2%		
	3 or more adults	17.4%	20.9%		
Urban/Rural	Percentage of population living in urban areas	77.4%	72.7%	D	
Special Health Care Needs	Percentage of children who have special health care needs	13.9%	12.8%	C	
	Percentage of children with reported special health care needs, by age group				
	0-5	8.6%	7.8%		
	6-11	15.4%	14.6%		
	12-17	17.3%	15.8%		
	Percentage of households with one or more children with special health care needs	22.0%	20.0%		
Low Birth Weight	Percentage of live births that are low birth weight	8.3%	7.8%	E	
Special Education	Percentage of public school students enrolled in Special Education	13.0%	13.4%	F	
Economics		STATE	US	SOURCE CODE	
Income	Per capita income	\$21,003	\$21,587	G	
	Percentage of children in families with income below 200% of the federal poverty level	31.9%	36.2%	C	
Unemployment	Unemployment rate	5.0%	4.7%	H	
Financial Impact of Caregiving	Percentage of families who report they have reduced work hours to care for their CYSHCN	25.2%	27.7%	C	
Employer Size	Distribution of employers, by number of employees				
	< 20	85.3%	89.3%	I	
	20-99	10.6%	8.9%		
100+	4.1%	1.8%			
Employer-Sponsored Health Insurance	Percentage of employers offering private sector health insurance	59.6%	56.2%	J	
	Percentage of employers offering private sector health insurance, by number of employees				
	<50	44.0%	43.2%		
	50+	98.5%	95.4%		
Medicaid Eligibility	Maximum allowed income for Medicaid enrollment, as a percentage of the federal poverty level, compared to the federal minimum requirement				
	Pregnant women	150%	133%	K	
	Children, by age				
	0-1	200%	133%		
	1-5	200%	133%		
6-19	200%	100%			
Federal Match for Medicaid	Federal Medical Assistance Percentage (FMAP)	59.88%	Range = 50 - 76%	L	
Education Expenditures	Per pupil education expenditures	\$7,571	\$7,263	M	
	Per pupil IDEA expenditures for children aged 3-21 in Special Education	\$1,263	\$1,195		
Child Health Services		STATE	US	SOURCE CODE	
Health Care	Number of children's hospitals	11	206	N	
	Number of pediatricians per 1,000 children	0.75	0.71	O	
	Percentage of pediatricians participating in Medicaid	94.7%	89.2%		
Early Intervention Eligibility	Eligibility for Early Intervention services includes infants and toddlers "at risk" of developmental delay	No	Yes = 8	P	
Mental Health Services	Number of children served by state mental health authority, rate per 1,000 population				
	0-3	N/A	2.7	Q	
	4-12	N/A	21.0		
	13-17	N/A	32.6		
	18-20	N/A	19.0		

Child Health Services Continued

		STATE	US	SOURCE CODE
Oral Health	Percentage of children receiving preventive dental care in the past year	74.7%	72.0%	R
	Percentage of children with teeth in excellent or very good condition	72.7%	68.5%	
Foster Care	Number of children in foster care	19,323	523,085	S
	Percentage of children in foster care	0.6%	0.7%	

Factors Influencing Health Insurance Coverage

		STATE	US	SOURCE CODE
Uninsured	Percentage of children without health insurance at some point in the past year	9.3%	12.8%	C
	Percentage of CYSHCN without health insurance at some point in the past year	8.6%	11.2%	
Private Insurance Coverage	Percentage of children with private health insurance coverage	81.2%	72.9%	
	Percentage of CYSHCN with private health insurance coverage	77.9%	69.2%	
Public Coverage: Medicaid, SCHIP and SSI	Number of children enrolled in Medicaid	1,037,800	27,263,000	T
	Percentage of children enrolled in Medicaid	20.5%	18.5%	C
	Percentage of CYSHCN enrolled in Medicaid	23.0%	27.4%	
	Number of children enrolled in SCHIP	136,849	3,949,578	U
	Percentage of children enrolled in SCHIP	4.6%	5.1%	
	Percentage of Medicaid and SCHIP enrollees in capitated health plans			
	Medicaid	15.0%	32.4%	V
	SCHIP	N/A	31.6%	
	Number of children enrolled in Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	41,456	959,212	W
	Percentage of children enrolled in Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	1.4%	1.2%	
TEFRA Medicaid Option/Katie Beckett Waiver for children	No	Yes = 26	X	
Dual Public and Private Coverage	Percentage of children with a combination of public and private health insurance	5.7%	3.8%	Y
	Percentage of CYSHCN with a combination of public and private health insurance	5.2%	7.3%	
Underinsured	Percentage of CYSHCN with inadequate health care coverage	32.9%	33.8%	Y
State Mandated Benefits	PKU/Formula	No	Yes = 33	
	Cleft Palate	No	Yes = 14	
	Mental Health	No	Yes = 40	
	Early Intervention	No	Yes = 7	
Catastrophic Coverage	Catastrophic Coverage or High-Risk Pools	No	Yes = 33	BB

Title V Program

		STATE	US	SOURCE CODE
Financing	Percentage of Title V Block Grant Partnership Budget from State Funds	51.0%	47.9%	CC
Family Involvement	Family Participation in Title V CYSHCN Program Score (Maximum Possible = 18)	13	12.9	DD

What You Can Learn From This State

CATEGORY	FOCUS	DESCRIPTION	SOURCE CODE
Build Capacity	Managed Care Purchasing	Ohio's Medicaid managed care program requires all children to be screened for special health care needs as part of enrollment. Those who screen positive must receive a comprehensive clinical assessment.	EE
Build Capacity	Consumer Directed Care	Ohio's Department of Education created an Autism Scholarship program that allows parents to put together their own education program using state funds to purchase IEP and health related services from private providers.	
Build Capacity	Interagency Collaboration	Developed through Governor's Initiative, Access to Better Care program helps children birth to age 3 access mental health services.	