

# MICHIGAN at a Glance

Demographics		STATE	US	SOURCE CODE	
<b>Child Population</b>	Number of children	2,676,220	77,796,940	A	
	Children as a percentage of the total population	27%	27%		
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>	Percentage of children, by race/ethnicity				
	White alone	72.4%	60.9%	B	
	Black/African American alone	17.3%	14.7%		
	Hispanic/Latino alone	4.8%	17.1%		
	American Indian/Alaska Native alone	0.6%	0.9%		
	Asian alone	1.8%	3.3%		
	Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	0.2%		
	Another race/ethnicity alone	0.2%	0.3%		
2 or more races/ethnicities	2.8%	2.6%			
<b>Household</b>	Among households with children, percentage of households with one, two, or three or more adults				
	1 adult	12.4%	13.9%	C	
	2 adults	68.3%	65.2%		
	3 or more adults	19.3%	20.9%		
<b>Urban/Rural</b>	Percentage of population living in urban areas	74.7%	72.7%	D	
<b>Special Health Care Needs</b>	Percentage of children who have special health care needs	13.9%	12.8%	C	
	Percentage of children with reported special health care needs, by age group				
	0-5	7.7%	7.8%		
	6-11	16.0%	14.6%		
	12-17	17.4%	15.8%		
	Percentage of households with one or more children with special health care needs	22.1%	20.0%		
<b>Low Birth Weight</b>	Percentage of live births that are low birth weight	8.0%	7.8%	E	
<b>Special Education</b>	Percentage of public school students enrolled in Special Education	13.1%	13.4%	F	
Economics		STATE	US	SOURCE CODE	
<b>Income</b>	Per capita income	\$22,168	\$21,587	G	
	Percentage of children in families with income below 200% of the federal poverty level	30.4%	36.2%	C	
<b>Unemployment</b>	Unemployment rate	6.8%	4.7%	H	
<b>Financial Impact of Caregiving</b>	Percentage of families who report they have reduced work hours to care for their CYSHCN	21.8%	27.7%	C	
<b>Employer Size</b>	Distribution of employers, by number of employees				
	< 20	86.6%	89.3%	I	
	20-99	9.7%	8.9%		
100+	3.7%	1.8%			
<b>Employer-Sponsored Health Insurance</b>	Percentage of employers offering private sector health insurance	61.1%	56.2%	J	
	Percentage of employers offering private sector health insurance, by number of employees				
	<50	50.3%	43.2%		
	50+	91.4%	95.4%		
<b>Medicaid Eligibility</b>	Maximum allowed income for Medicaid enrollment, as a percentage of the federal poverty level, compared to the federal minimum requirement				
	Pregnant women	185%	133%	K	
	Children, by age				
	0-1	185%	133%		
	1-5	150%	133%		
6-19	150%	100%			
<b>Federal Match for Medicaid</b>	Federal Medical Assistance Percentage (FMAP)	56.59%	Range = 50 - 76%	L	
<b>Education Expenditures</b>	Per pupil education expenditures	\$8,278	\$7,263	M	
	Per pupil IDEA expenditures for children aged 3-21 in Special Education	\$1,208	\$1,195		
Child Health Services		STATE	US	SOURCE CODE	
<b>Health Care</b>	Number of children's hospitals	5	206	N	
	Number of pediatricians per 1,000 children	0.62	0.71	O	
	Percentage of pediatricians participating in Medicaid	92.3%	89.2%		
<b>Early Intervention Eligibility</b>	Eligibility for Early Intervention services includes infants and toddlers "at risk" of developmental delay	No	Yes = 8	P	
<b>Mental Health Services</b>	Number of children served by state mental health authority, rate per 1,000 population				
	0-3	3.9	2.7	Q	
	4-12	16.9	21.0		
	13-17	27.3	32.6		
	18-20	21.0	19.0		

### Child Health Services Continued

		STATE	US	SOURCE CODE
<b>Oral Health</b>	Percentage of children receiving preventive dental care in the past year	75.9%	72.0%	R
	Percentage of children with teeth in excellent or very good condition	71.8%	68.5%	
<b>Foster Care</b>	Number of children in foster care	21,376	523,085	S
	Percentage of children in foster care	0.8%	0.7%	

### Factors Influencing Health Insurance Coverage

		STATE	US	SOURCE CODE
<b>Uninsured</b>	Percentage of children without health insurance at some point in the past year	13.1%	12.8%	C
	Percentage of CYSHCN without health insurance at some point in the past year	10.2%	11.2%	
<b>Private Insurance Coverage</b>	Percentage of children with private health insurance coverage	78.9%	72.9%	
	Percentage of CYSHCN with private health insurance coverage	74.9%	69.2%	
<b>Public Coverage: Medicaid, SCHIP and SSI</b>	Number of children enrolled in Medicaid	884,500	27,263,000	T
	Percentage of children enrolled in Medicaid	16.4%	18.5%	C
	Percentage of CYSHCN enrolled in Medicaid	21.3%	27.4%	
	Number of children enrolled in SCHIP	50,789	3,949,578	U
	Percentage of children enrolled in SCHIP	1.9%	5.1%	
	Percentage of Medicaid and SCHIP enrollees in capitated health plans			
	Medicaid	51.3%	32.4%	V
	SCHIP	22.9%	31.6%	
	Number of children enrolled in Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	35,552	959,212	W
	Percentage of children enrolled in Supplemental Security Income (SSI)	1.3%	1.2%	
TEFRA Medicaid Option/Katie Beckett Waiver for children	Yes	Yes = 26	X	
<b>Dual Public and Private Coverage</b>	Percentage of children with a combination of public and private health insurance	4.5%	3.8%	Y
	Percentage of CYSHCN with a combination of public and private health insurance	4.8%	7.3%	
<b>Underinsured</b>	Percentage of CYSHCN with inadequate health care coverage	28.0%	33.8%	Y
<b>State Mandated Benefits</b>	PKU/Formula	No	Yes = 33	
	Cleft Palate	No	Yes = 14	
	Mental Health	Yes	Yes = 40	
	Early Intervention	No	Yes = 7	
<b>Catastrophic Coverage</b>	Catastrophic Coverage or High-Risk Pools	No	Yes = 33	BB

### Title V Program

		STATE	US	SOURCE CODE
<b>Financing</b>	Percentage of Title V Block Grant Partnership Budget from State Funds	33.1%	47.9%	CC
<b>Family Involvement</b>	Family Participation in Title V CYSHCN Program Score (Maximum Possible = 18)	16	12.9	DD

### What You Can Learn From This State

CATEGORY	FOCUS	DESCRIPTION	SOURCE CODE
<b>Build Capacity</b>	Integrated Delivery Models	A waiver for children with SED includes wrap-around services, respite, community living, and therapeutic foster care.	EE
<b>Pay for Added Services</b>	Trust Fund/Relief Fund	The Title V program administers the Children's Special Needs Fund, a catastrophic relief fund started through a private bequeath of stock and expanded through other private donations. The fund covers catastrophic, non-reimbursable services for CYSHCN and supports the Parent Participation Program.	
<b>Pay for Added Services</b>	Care Coordination	Medicaid pays for care coordination provided through the Title V program, delivered by public health nurses through the county health departments. Michigan's CSHCN program provides the state match.	